

POPULATION ESTIMATES

CENSUS DATA

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 394,200
Percent Female 50.8

Population per square mile 328
Rank in state 8
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	38,220	40,260	78,480
15-19	14,030	14,040	28,064
20-24	17,720	17,320	35,040
25-29	20,330	20,520	40,850
30-34	17,170	17,540	34,710
35-39	17,190	17,560	34,750
40-44	16,840	16,380	33,220
45-54	23,700	22,830	46,530
55-64	12,930	12,260	25,190
65-74	11,000	9,290	20,290
75-84	7,700	4,770	12,470
85+	3,380	1,220	4,600
Total	200,210	193,990	394,200

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	46,960	49,020	95,980
18-44	94,540	94,600	189,140
45-64	36,630	35,090	71,720
65+	22,080	15,280	37,360
Total	200,210	193,990	394,200

EMPLOYMENT

Note: Average wage is based on place
of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$26,337

Labor Force Estimates	Annual Average
Civilian labor force	248,561
Number employed	244,132
Number unemployed	4,429
Unemployment rate	1.8%

Note: Data in this section are from
the 1990 Census. (All other
sections contain 1995 data
except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	11	23	26	25,414
5-17	8	19	22	56,625
18-44	14	26	28	179,510
45-64	4	9	10	58,437
65+	5	22	25	31,572

CANCER INCIDENCE
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	143
Lung	173
Breast	279
Prostate	200
All others	789
Total	1,584

LONG TERM CARE

Home Health Agencies	7
Patients	3,160
Patients per 10,000 pop	80

Nursing Homes	24
Licensed beds	2,384
Occupancy rate (percent)	91.5%
Residents on 12/31/95	2,154
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	52

Activities Reported Number Per
10,000

Public Health Nursing
Total clients 5,837 148
Total visits 14,464 367

Visits: Reason for
Gen hlth promotion 2,089 53
Infant/child hlth 4,812 122
Infectious & parasitic 3,286 83
Circulatory 13 .
Prenatal 2,887 73
Postpartum 663 17

WIC Participants 7,383 187

Clinic Visits 20,423 518
Immunization 7,762 197
Blood pressure 1,782 .

Environmental Contacts
Env hazards 6,911 175
Public health nuisance 2,631 67

School Health
Vision screenings 11,074 .
Hearing screenings 10,317 .

Health Education
Community sessions 369 9
Community attendance 6,994 177
School sessions 138 4
School attendance 4,827 122

Staffing - FTEs
Total staff 137 3.5
Administrators 15 0.4
Public health nurses 46 1.2
Public health aides 16 0.4
Environmental specialists 17 0.4

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$7,772,099	\$19.72
Local taxes	\$4,934,661	\$12.52

N A T A L I T Y

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS 5,023

Crude Live Birth Rate 12.7

General Fertility Rate 48.6

Live births with reported congenital anomalies 80 1.6%

Delivery Type Births Percent

Vaginal after previous cesarean 160 3

Forceps 248 5

Other vaginal 3,963 79

Primary cesarean 451 9

Repeat cesarean 200 4

Other or unknown 1 .

Birth Weight Births Percent

<1,500 gm 43 0.9

1,500-2,499 gm 215 4.3

2,500+ gm 4,765 94.9

Unknown 0 .

Birth Order Births Percent

First 2,210 44

Second 1,730 34

Third 733 15

Fourth or higher 350 7

Unknown 0 .

First Prenatal Visit Births Percent

1st trimester 4,464 89

2nd trimester 466 9

3rd trimester 69 1

No visits 22 <1

Unknown 2 .

Number of Prenatal Care visits Births Percent

No visits 22 <1

1-4 visits 75 1

5-9 visits 643 13

10-12 visits 2,619 52

13+ visits 1,660 33

Unknown 4 .

Marital Status of Mother Births Percent

Married 4,049 81

Not married 974 19

Unknown 0 .

Education of Mother Births Percent

Elementary or less 64 1

Some high school 363 7

High school 1,162 23

Some college 1,301 26

College graduate 2,126 42

Unknown 7 .

Smoking Status of Mother Births Percent

Smoker 690 14

Nonsmoker 4,331 86

Unknown 2 .

Race of Mother Total Births Births Percent

White 4,429 88

Black 307 6

Other 286 6

Unknown 1 .

Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm) Births Percent

205 4.6

39 12.7

14 .

. .

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

1st Trimester 4,041 91 328 7 60 1

2nd Trimester 200 65 82 27 25 8

Other/Unknown 223 78 56 20 7 .

. . . 1 .

Age of Mother Births Fertility Rate

<15 5 --

15-17 110 13

18-19 186 35

20-24 751 42

25-29 1,538 76

30-34 1,654 96

35-39 672 39

40+ 107 6

Unknown 0 --

Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm) Births Percent

1 .

12 .

15 .

47 6.3

63 4.1

74 4.5

43 6.4

3 .

. .

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

1st Trimester 2 . 29 . 3 .

2nd Trimester 75 68 29 26 6 .

Other/Unknown 134 72 39 21 13 .

599 80 121 16 31 4

1,388 90 128 8 22 1

1,545 93 97 6 12 .

622 93 45 7 5 .

99 93 7 . 1 .

.

Teenage Births 301 21

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	127
Giardiasis	174
Hepatitis Type A	22
Hepatitis Type B*	58
Hepatitis NANB/C**	0
Legionnaire's	<5
Lyme	10
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	20
Meningitis, Bacterial	<5
Mumps	0
Pertussis	29
Salmonellosis	102
Shigellosis	27
Tuberculosis	13

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	733
Genital Herpes	162
Gonorrhea	258
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	<5
Syphilis	25

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	60,926
Non-compliant	1,533
Percent Compliant	97.5

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 2,397
Crude Death Rate 608

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	4	.
5-14	3	.
15-19	11	.
20-34	64	58
35-54	247	216
55-64	201	798
65-74	450	2,219
75-84	688	5,522
85+	696	15,130

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	33	6.6
Neonatal	23	4.6
Post-neonatal	10	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	24	5.4
Black	6	.
Other	2	.
Unknown	1	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	13	.
1,500-2,499 gm	2	.
2,500+ gm	17	.
Unknown	1	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	43	8.5
Neonatal	23	4.6
Fetal	20	4.0

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	720	183
Coronary heart disease	537	136
Cancer (total)	580	147
Lung	132	33
Colorectal	65	16
Female breast	61	30*
Cerebrovascular Disease	196	50
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	94	24
Pneumonia & Influenza	91	23
Injuries	82	21
Motor vehicle	29	7
Diabetes	65	16
Infectious & Parasitic	44	11
Suicide	40	10

* Rate for female breast cancer based
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	44	11
Other Drugs	54	14
Both Mentioned	6	.

----- MOTOR VEHICLE CRASHES -----

Note: These data are based on location
of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	4,997	33
Alcohol-Related	578	11
With Citation:		
For OWI	320	0
For Speeding	558	0
Motorcyclist	157	4
Bicyclist	178	0
Pedestrian	120	5

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DI SEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1, 000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	3, 592	9. 1	4. 4	\$8, 153	\$74
<18	433	4. 5	2. 8	\$6, 087	\$27
18-44	1, 366	7. 2	4. 1	\$8, 552	\$62
45-64	665	9. 3	4. 3	\$8, 441	\$78
65+	1, 128	30. 2	5. 3	\$8, 292	\$250
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	325	0. 8	6. 0	\$10, 751	\$9
65+	295	7. 9	6. 1	\$10, 822	\$85
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	468	1. 2	2. 2	\$3, 665	\$4
18-44	303	1. 6	2. 2	\$3, 763	\$6
Psychiatric					
Total	1, 941	4. 9	12. 2	\$6, 898	\$34
<18	226	2. 4	18. 0	\$11, 768	\$28
18-44	1, 101	5. 8	10. 6	\$5, 706	\$33
45-64	344	4. 8	12. 4	\$6, 700	\$32
65+	270	7. 2	13. 2	\$7, 935	\$57
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	1, 486	3. 8	5. 4	\$15, 402	\$58
45-64	560	7. 8	5. 0	\$16, 654	\$130
65+	805	21. 6	5. 7	\$14, 447	\$311
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	1, 225	3. 1	6. 3	\$10, 899	\$34
18-44	152	0. 8	6. 2	\$13, 049	\$10
45-64	414	5. 8	5. 1	\$9, 367	\$54
65+	634	17. 0	7. 1	\$11, 126	\$189
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	152	0. 8	2. 0	\$4, 919	\$4
Neoplasms: Colo-rectal					
Total	168	0. 4	9. 7	\$14, 754	\$6
65+	115	3. 1	10. 4	\$15, 877	\$49
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	89	0. 2	8. 2	\$13, 383	\$3
Diabetes					
Total	338	0. 9	6. 0	\$7, 976	\$7
65+	103	2. 8	7. 2	\$8, 292	\$23

DI SEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1, 000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol - Related					
Total	899	2. 3	5. 9	\$3, 945	\$9
18-44	611	3. 2	5. 7	\$3, 682	\$12
45-64	216	3. 0	5. 7	\$4, 008	\$12
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	843	2. 1	6. 4	\$8, 253	\$18
<18	135	1. 4	4. 4	\$5, 323	\$7
45-64	134	1. 9	6. 0	\$9, 307	\$17
65+	446	11. 9	7. 0	\$8, 621	\$103
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	844	2. 1	5. 8	\$8, 292	\$18
45-64	180	2. 5	5. 4	\$9, 516	\$24
65+	617	16. 5	5. 8	\$7, 508	\$124
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	799	2. 0	4. 2	\$5, 012	\$10
<18	129	1. 3	2. 0	\$2, 086	\$3
18-44	211	1. 1	2. 7	\$3, 439	\$4
45-64	169	2. 4	4. 6	\$5, 753	\$14
65+	290	7. 8	6. 0	\$7, 026	\$55
Drug-Related					
Total	206	0. 5	7. 9	\$4, 044	\$2
18-44	152	0. 8	7. 7	\$3, 856	\$3
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	38, 364	97. 3	4. 3	\$6, 180	\$601
<18	7, 661	79. 8	3. 0	\$3, 198	\$255
18-44	13, 604	71. 9	3. 8	\$5, 007	\$360
45-64	6, 686	93. 2	4. 7	\$8, 074	\$753
65+	10, 413	278. 9	5. 9	\$8, 690	\$2, 423
--- P R E V E N T A B L E H O S P I T A L I Z A T I O N S * ---					
Total	4, 774	12. 1	5. 3	\$6, 701	\$81
<18	688	7. 2	3. 5	\$4, 985	\$36
18-44	1, 009	5. 3	4. 0	\$5, 165	\$28
45-64	809	11. 3	5. 9	\$8, 414	\$95
65+	2, 268	60. 7	6. 2	\$7, 294	\$443

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.